

# Installation Note

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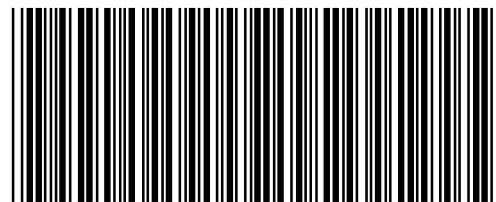
## Add Bias Tees Upgrade Kit

To Upgrade PNA N5221A or N5222A Option 417 to Option 419

Upgrade Kit Order Numbers: N5221AU-419 or N5222AU-419



**Agilent Kit Number: N5222-60108**  
**Agilent Document Number: N5222-90108**  
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N5222-90108

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## Safety Notes

The following safety notes are used throughout this document. Familiarize yourself with each of these notes and its meaning before performing any of the procedures in this document.

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**WARNING**    **Warning denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in injury or loss of life. Do not proceed beyond a warning note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.**

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**CAUTION**    Caution denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of the instrument. Do not proceed beyond a caution note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

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## Description of the Upgrade

This upgrade adds the following items to your N5222A Option 417 analyzer:

- a bias tee in each source port channel
- a replacement overlay for the lower front panel
- new RF cables

After installation of this upgrade, your analyzer will be an N5221A or N5222A Option 419.

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## Getting Assistance from Agilent

By internet, phone, or fax, get assistance with all your test and measurement needs.

### Contacting Agilent

Assistance with test and measurements needs and information on finding a local Agilent office are available on the Web at:

<http://www.agilent.com/find/assist>

If you do not have access to the Internet, please contact your Agilent field engineer.

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**NOTE** In any correspondence or telephone conversation, refer to the Agilent product by its model number and full serial number. With this information, the Agilent representative can determine whether your product is still within its warranty period.

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## Getting Prepared

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**CAUTION** The PNA contains extremely sensitive components that can be ruined if mishandled. Follow instructions carefully when making cable connections, especially wire harness connections.

The person performing the work accepts responsibility for the full cost of the repair or replacement of damaged components.

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To successfully install this upgrade kit, you will need the following:

- A license key - refer to “[License Key Redemption](#)” below.
- A PDF copy or a paper copy of the PNA Service Guide - refer to “[Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide](#)” below.
- An ESD-safe work area - refer to “[Protecting Your Workspace from Electrostatic Discharge](#)” below.
- Correct tools - refer to “[Tools Required for the Installation](#)” on page 6.
- Enough time - refer to “[About Installing the Upgrade](#)” on page 6.
- Test equipment for the post-upgrade adjustments and full instrument calibration. To view the equipment list, click the Chapter 3 bookmark “[Tests and Adjustments](#)” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

## License Key Redemption

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**NOTE** The enclosed Option Entitlement Certificate is a receipt, verifying that you have purchased a licensed option for the PNA of your choice. You must now use an Agilent Web page to request a license key for the instrument that will receive the option.

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To enable the option product, you must request a license key from: <http://www.agilent.com/find/softwarelicense>. To complete the request, you will need to gather the following information:

- From the certificate
  - Order number
  - Certificate number
- From your instrument
  - Model number
  - Serial number
  - Host ID

The instrument information is available on the network analyzer – on the analyzer’s **Help** menu, click **About Network Analyzer**.

If you provide an email address, Agilent will promptly email your license key. Otherwise, you will receive your license key via postal mail.

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1. See “[Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide](#)” on page 5.

## Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide

To view the online Service Guide for your PNA model number, use the following steps:

1. Go to [www.agilent.com](http://www.agilent.com).
2. In the Search box, enter the model number of the analyzer (Ex: N5242A) and click **Search**.
3. Click [Technical Support > Manuals](#).
4. Click [Service Manual](#).
5. Click the service guide title to download the PDF file.
6. When the PDF of the Service Guide is displayed, scroll through the Contents section bookmarks to locate the information needed.

## Protecting Your Workspace from Electrostatic Discharge

For information, click on the Chapter 1 bookmark, “Electrostatic Discharge Protection” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

### ESD Equipment Required for the Installation

Description	Agilent Part Number
ESD grounding wrist strap	9300-1367
5-ft grounding cord for wrist strap	9300-0980
2 x 4 ft conductive table mat and 15-ft grounding wire	9300-0797
ESD heel strap (for use with conductive floors)	9300-1308

1. See “[Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide](#)” on page 5.

## Tools Required for the Installation

Description	Qty	Part Number
T-10 TORX driver - set to 9 in-lbs (1.02 N.m)	1	N/A
T-20 TORX driver - set to 21 in-lbs (2.38 N.m)	1	N/A
5/16-in (8 mm) nutsetter or open end torque wrench - set to 10 in-lbs (1.13 N.m)	1	N/A

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**CAUTION** Use a 5/16-in torque wrench set to 10 in-lbs on all cable connections except the front panel and rear panel bulkhead connectors. Torque these connections to 21 in-lb.

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## About Installing the Upgrade

Products affected . . . . .	N5221A or N5222A Option 417
Installation to be performed by . . . . .	Agilent service center or personnel qualified by Agilent
Estimated installation time . . . . .	2 hours
Estimated adjustment time . . . . .	0.5 hour
Estimated full instrument calibration time . . . . .	4.5 hours

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## Items Included in the Upgrade Kit<sup>1</sup>

Check the contents of your kit against the following list. If any part is missing or damaged, contact Agilent Technologies. Refer to [“Getting Assistance from Agilent”](#) on page 3.

**Table 1** Contents of Upgrade Kit N5222-60108

Ref Desig.	Description	Qty	Part Number
--	Installation note (this document)	1	N5222-90108
A38– A41	Bias tee	4	5067-4865
--	Front panel overlay	1	N5222-80006
--	Machine screw, M3 x 14, pan head (to secure bias tees to brackets)	10	0515-0665
--	Cable clamp	6	1400-1334
W73	RF cable, Port 1 CPLR THRU to A38 port 1 bias tee	1	N5222-20029
W74	RF cable, A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler	1	N5222-20012
W77	RF cable, Port 3 CPLR THRU to A39 port 3 bias tee	1	N5222-20016
W78	RF cable, A39 port 3 bias tee to A30 port 3 coupler	1	N5222-20011
W81	RF cable, Port 4 CPLR THRU to A40 port 4 bias tee	1	N5222-20017
W82	RF cable, A40 port 4 bias tee to A31 port 4 coupler	1	N5222-20014
W85	RF cable, Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee	1	N5222-20035
W86	RF cable, A41 port 2 bias tee to A32 port 2 coupler	1	N5222-20013

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**NOTE** Extra quantities of items such as protective plastic caps, screws, cable ties, and cable clamps may be included in this upgrade kit. It is normal for some of these items to remain unused after the upgrade is completed.

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1. In addition to the upgrade kit, the shipment includes an Option Entitlement Certificate. Refer to [“License Key Redemption”](#) on page 4 for important information about this certificate.

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## Installation Procedure for the Upgrade

The network analyzer must be in proper working condition prior to installing this option. Any necessary repairs must be made before proceeding with this installation.

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**WARNING** This installation requires the removal of the analyzer's protective outer covers. The analyzer must be powered down and disconnected from the mains supply before performing this procedure.

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### Overview of the Installation Procedure

- Step 1. Obtain a Keyword and Verify the Information.
- Step 2. Remove the Outer Cover.
- Step 3. Remove the Front Panel Assembly.
- Step 4. Remove Some Bottom-Side (Test Set) Cables.
- Step 5. Install the Bias Tees.
- Step 6. Install Some Bottom-Side (Test Set) Cables.
- Step 7. Remove the Old Lower Front Panel Overlay.
- Step 8. Reinstall Front Panel Assembly.
- Step 9. Install the New Lower Front Panel Overlay.
- Step 10. Reinstall Front Panel Jumpers.
- Step 11. Reinstall the Outer Cover.
- Step 12. Enable Option 419.
- Step 13. Perform Post-Upgrade Adjustments and Calibration.
- Step 14. Prepare the PNA for the User.



## **Step 1. Obtain a Keyword and Verify the Information**

Follow the instructions on the Option Entitlement Certificate supplied to obtain a license key for installation of this upgrade. Refer to [“License Key Redemption” on page 4](#).

Verify that the model number, serial number, and option number information on the license key match those of the instrument on which this upgrade will be installed.

If the model number, serial number, or option number do not match those on your license key, you will not be able to install the option. If this is the case, contact Agilent for assistance before beginning the installation of this upgrade. Refer to [“Contacting Agilent” on page 3](#).

Once the license key has been received and the information verified, you can proceed with the installation at step 2.

## **Step 2. Remove the Outer Cover**

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark “Removing the Covers” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

## **Step 3. Remove the Front Panel Assembly**

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark “Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

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1. See [“Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide” on page 5](#).

## Step 4. Remove Some Bottom-Side (Test Set) Cables

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**CAUTION** Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables may be necessary but do not over-bend them.

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**NOTE** When removing a cable, also remove the plastic cable clamp, if present. It is normal for some of the cable clamp's adhesive to remain.

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1. Place the analyzer bottom-side up on a flat surface.
2. Remove the cables in the following list in the order shown. To see an image showing the location of these cables, click the Chapter 6 bookmark "Bottom RF Cables, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 417" in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

These cables may be discarded - they will **not** be reinstalled.

- W16 (N5222-20049) A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR THRU
- W12 (N5222-20045) A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU
- W20 (N5222-20054) A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR THRU
- W24 (N5222-20053) A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU

These cables must be saved - they will be reinstalled. Remove in the order shown.

- W38 (N5222-20024) REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3)
- W35 (N5222-20033) A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT
- W36 (N5222-20032) REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch
- W39 (N5222-20027) REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4)
- W40 (N5222-20039) REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2)
- W30 (N5222-20091) Front panel jumpers (quantity = 12)

**NOTE:** Remove and save the cable guards for the front panel jumpers.

3. Leave the gray flexible cables, the wire harnesses, and the ribbon cables connected where possible. Any that are removed should be labeled for reconnection later.

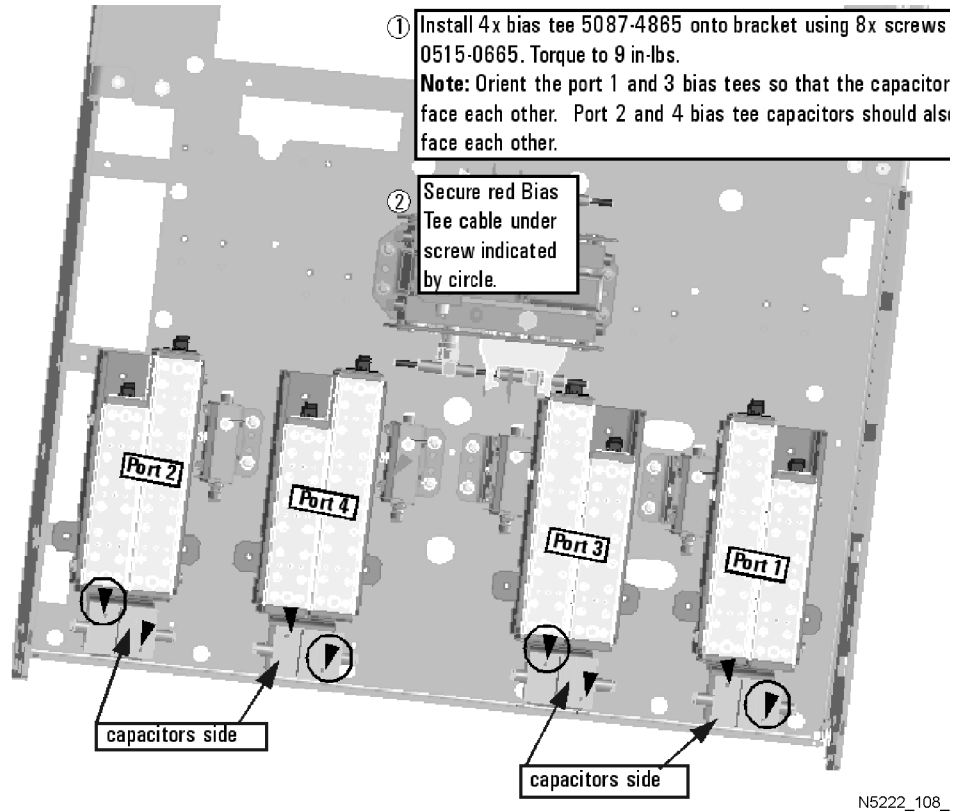
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1. See "[Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide](#)" on page 5.

## Step 5. Install the Bias Tees

Refer to [Figure 1](#) for this step of the procedure. New parts are listed in [Table 1](#) on page 7.

**Figure 1** Bias Tees Installation



## Step 6. Install Some Bottom-Side (Test Set) Cables

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**CAUTION** Follow instructions carefully when making cable connections, especially wire harness connections. Incorrect connections can destroy components, resulting in additional customer costs.

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**CAUTION** Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables may be necessary but do not over-bend them.

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### Install the Semirigid Cables

To see an image showing the location of these cables, click the Chapter 6 bookmarks “Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port Configuration, Option 419” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>. New parts are listed in [Table 1 on page 7](#).

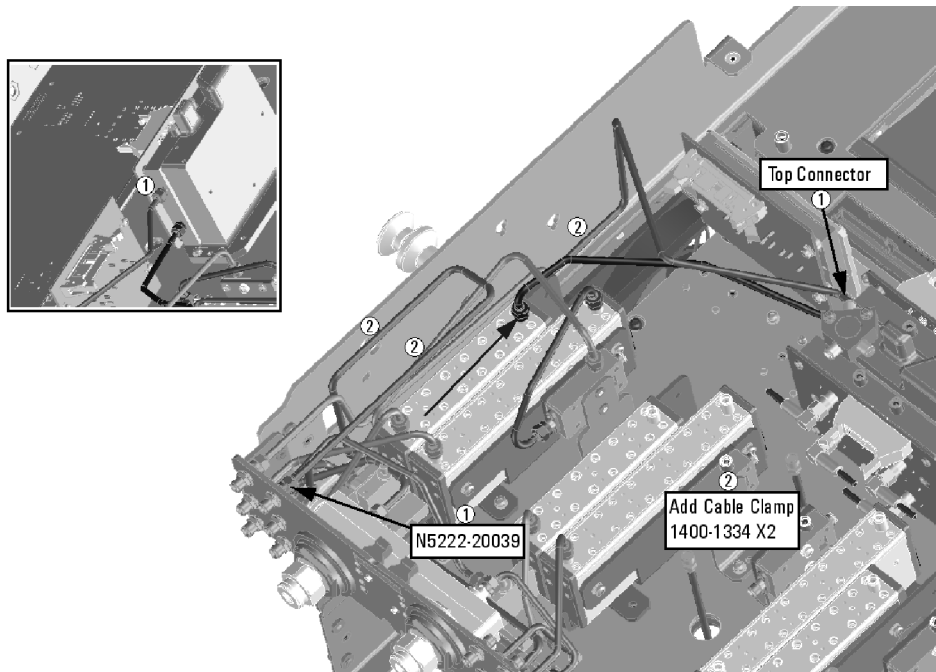
Install the following new cables in the order listed.

- W85 (N5222-20035) Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee
- W82 (N5222-20014) A40 port 4 bias tee to A31 port 4 coupler
- W81 (N5222-20017) Port 4 CPLR THRU to A40 port 4 bias tee
- W86 (N5222-20013) A41 port 2 bias tee to A32 port 2 coupler
- W40 (reuse) (N5222-20039) REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2)

\* As shown in [Figure 2](#), install two cable clamps (part number 1400-1334) to secure W40 (part number N5222-20039).

1. See “[Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide](#)” on page 5.

**Figure 2**      **Location of Cable Clamps to Secure W40**

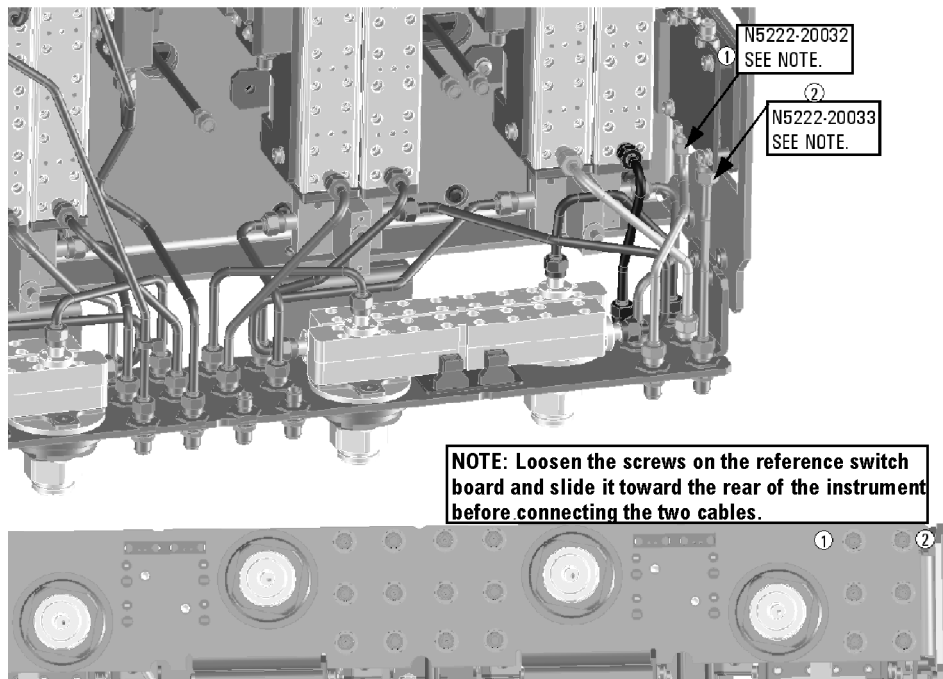


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- W39 (reuse) (N5222-20027) REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4)
- W74 (N5222-20012) A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler
- W77 (N5222-20016) Port 3 CPLR THRU to A39 port 3 bias tee
- W73 (N5222-20029) Port 1 CPLR THRU to A38 port 1 bias tee
- W78 (N5222-20011) A39 port 3 bias tee to A30 port 3 coupler
- W36 (reuse) (N5222-20032) REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch

\* Refer to the note shown in [Figure 3](#) for information on installing W36 (part number N5222-20032).

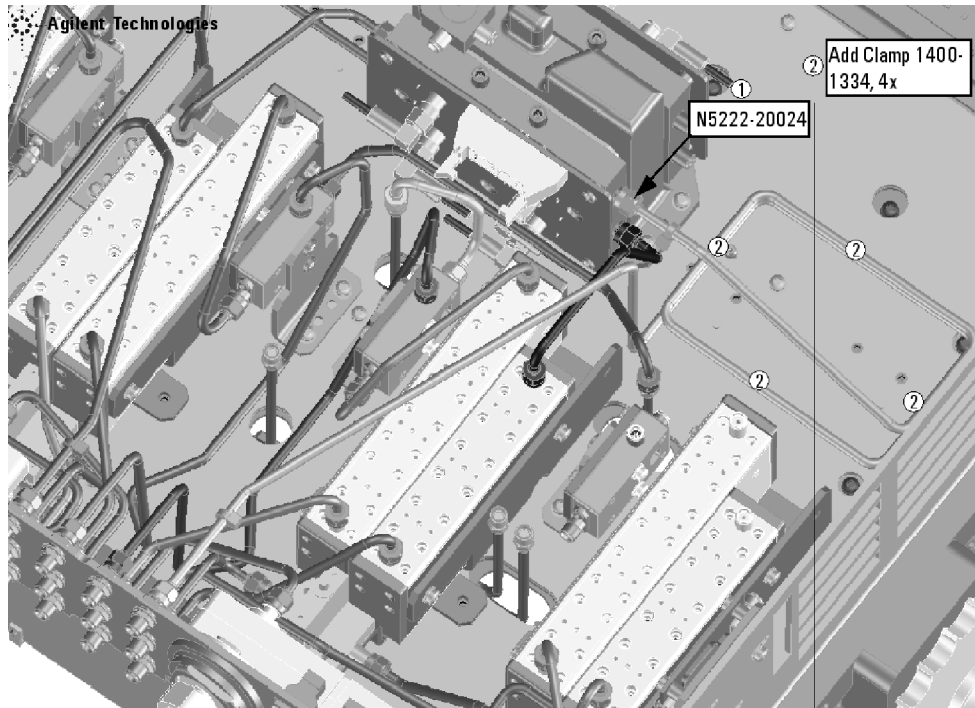
**Figure 3 Information to Secure W35 and W36**



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- W35 (reuse) (N5222-20033) A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT
  - \* Refer to the note shown in [Figure 3](#) for information on installing W35 (part number N5222-20033).
  - \* If the screws that attach the reference mixer switch to the test set deck were loosened, torque these screws now to 9 in-lbs.
- W38 (reuse) (N5222-20024) REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3)
  - \* As shown in [Figure 4](#), install four cable clamps (part number 1400-1334) to secure W38 (part number N5222-20024).

**Figure 4** Information to Install W38



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### Install the Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses

To see an image showing the location of these cables, click the Chapter 6 bookmarks “Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Option 419” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>. New parts are listed in [Table 1 on page 7](#).

If not already done, connect bias tee cable harnesses as follows:

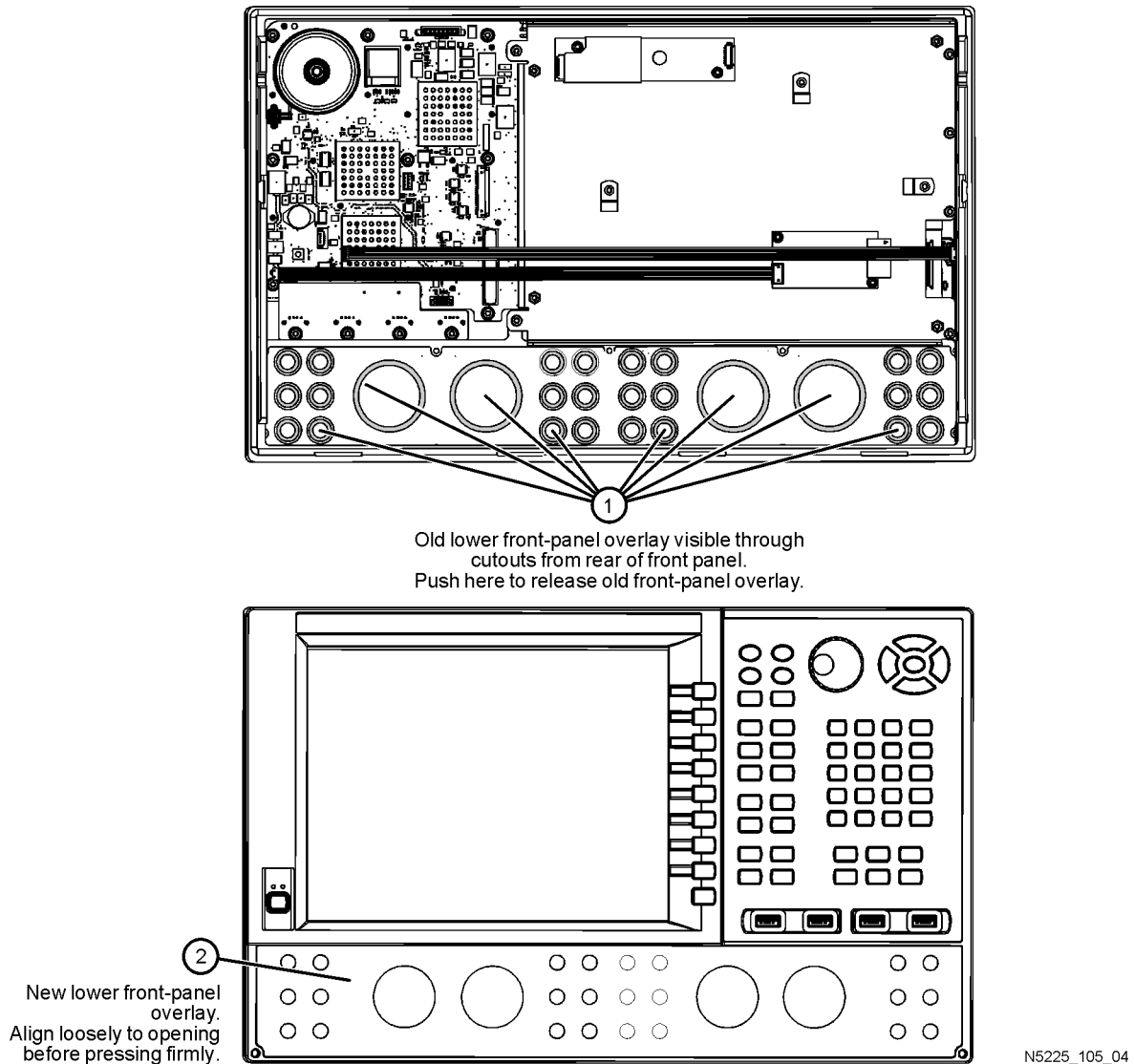
- A38 port 1 bias tee to A19 test set motherboard J541
- A39 port 3 bias tee to A19 test set motherboard J543
- A40 port 4 bias tee to A19 test set motherboard J544
- A41 port 2 bias tee to A19 test set motherboard J542

## Step 7. Remove the Old Lower Front Panel Overlay

Refer to [Figure 5](#) for this step of the procedure. New parts are listed in [Table 1](#) on [page 7](#).

1. From the back side of the front panel, use a blunt object in the cutouts in the lower front dress panel to push on the old overlay (item ①) and separate it from the front dress panel.
2. From the front side of the front panel, pull off the overlay completely and discard it.
3. Remove any adhesive remaining on the front panel.

**Figure 5** Lower Front Panel Overlay Replacement





## **Step 8. Reinstall Front Panel Assembly**

For instructions on reinstalling the front panel assembly, click the Chapter 7 bookmark “Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

## **Step 9. Install the New Lower Front Panel Overlay**

Refer to [Figure 5 on page 16](#) for this step of the procedure. New parts are listed in [Table 1 on page 7](#).

1. Remove the protective backing from the new front panel overlay, N5222-80006 (item ②).
2. Starting from either side, *loosely* place the overlay in the recess on the lower front panel, ensuring that it fits tightly against the edges of the recess.
3. Once the overlay is in place, press it firmly onto the frame to secure it.

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1. See “[Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide](#)” on page 5.

## Step 10. Reinstall Front Panel Jumpers

As shown in [Figure 6](#), reinstall the 12 front panel jumper cables (reference designator W30; part number N5222-20091).

**Figure 6** Front Panel Jumper Cables Installation



① Reinstall 12x jumper cables and torque to 10 in-lbs.

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## Step 11. Reinstall the Outer Cover

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark “Removing the Covers” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

## Step 12. Enable Option 419

### Procedure Requirements

- The analyzer must be powered up and operating to perform this procedure.
- The Network Analyzer program must be running.
- A keyboard must be connected to the network analyzer.

### Option Enable Procedure

1. To start the option enable utility, press UTILITY **System**, then **Service**, then **Option Enable**. An option enable dialog box will appear.
2. Click the arrow in the **Select Desired Option** box. A list of available options will appear.
3. In the **Select Desired Option** list, click **419 - Config TS + Attens + Bias Tees**.
4. Using the keyboard, enter the license key in the box provided. The license key is printed on the the license message you received from Agilent. Enter this key *exactly* as it is printed on the message.
5. Click **Enable**.
6. Click **Yes** in answer to the displayed question in the **Restart Analyzer?** box.
7. When the installation is complete, click **Exit**.

### Option Verification Procedure

Once the analyzer has restarted and the Network Analyzer program is again running:

1. On the analyzer’s **Help** menu, click **About Network Analyzer**.
2. Verify that “419” is listed after “Options:” in the display. Click **OK**.

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**NOTE** If Option 419 has not been enabled, perform the [“Option Enable Procedure”](#) again. If the option is still not enabled, contact Agilent Technologies. Refer to [“Getting Assistance from Agilent” on page 3](#).

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## Step 13. Perform Post-Upgrade Adjustments and Calibration

### Adjustments

The following adjustments must be made due to the hardware changes of the analyzer.

- source adjustment
- receiver adjustment

These adjustments are described in the PNA Service Guide and in the PNA on-line HELP. A list of equipment required to perform these adjustments is also found in the service guide.

To view this service guide information, click the Chapter 3 bookmark “Tests and Adjustments” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

After the specified adjustments have been performed, the analyzer should operate and phase lock over its entire frequency range.

### Operator’s Check

Perform the Operator’s Check to check the basic functionality of the analyzer. For instructions, click the Chapter 3 bookmark “Tests and Adjustments” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

If you experience difficulty with the basic functioning of the analyzer, contact Agilent. Refer to [“Contacting Agilent” on page 3](#).

### Calibration

Although the analyzer functions, its performance relative to its specifications has not been verified. It is recommended that a full instrument calibration be performed using the analyzer’s internal performance test software. To view information on the performance test software, click the Chapter 3 bookmark “Tests and Adjustments” in the PDF Service Guide<sup>1</sup>.

## Step 14. Prepare the PNA for the User

1. If necessary, reinstall front jumper cables.
2. Install the cable guards, pushing them over the front jumper cables until the cushioning material touches the front panel of the PNA.
3. Install the dust caps on the test ports.
4. Clean the analyzer, as needed, using a damp cloth.

1. See [“Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide” on page 5](#).